



# Normative Flow Studies

**King County  
Department of  
Natural Resources  
Water and Land  
Resources Division**

Parametrix, King County,  
Herrera, & Foster Wheeler

King County Normative Flow Project

## **Establishing links between flow regimes and aquatic ecosystem health**

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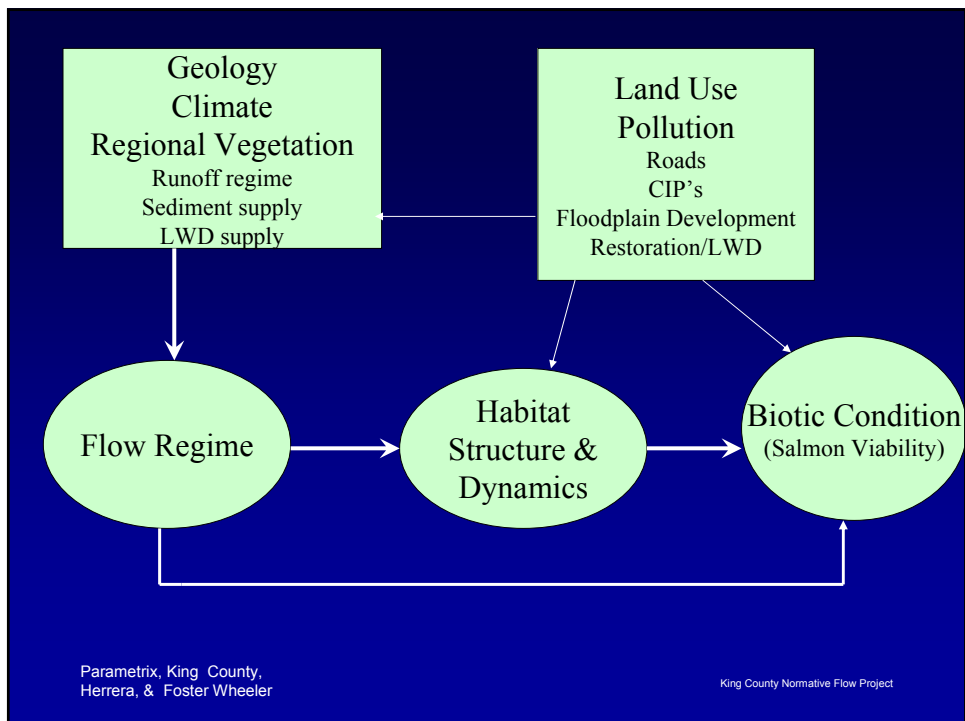
**Using a normative flow approach to  
guide river restoration in the PNW**

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# Flow Regimes and Restoration

- Historical conditions
- Ecological processes
- Prioritization
- Design

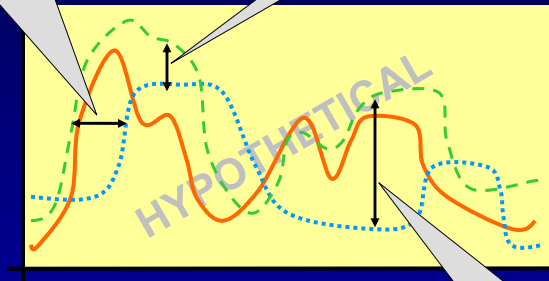


## Natural flow regime, altered flows, normative flows

Dislocation in timing could mean delayed arrival at spawning grounds... or emergence of macroinvertebrates

Reduced peaks could mean reduced access to side-channel spawning or rearing areas

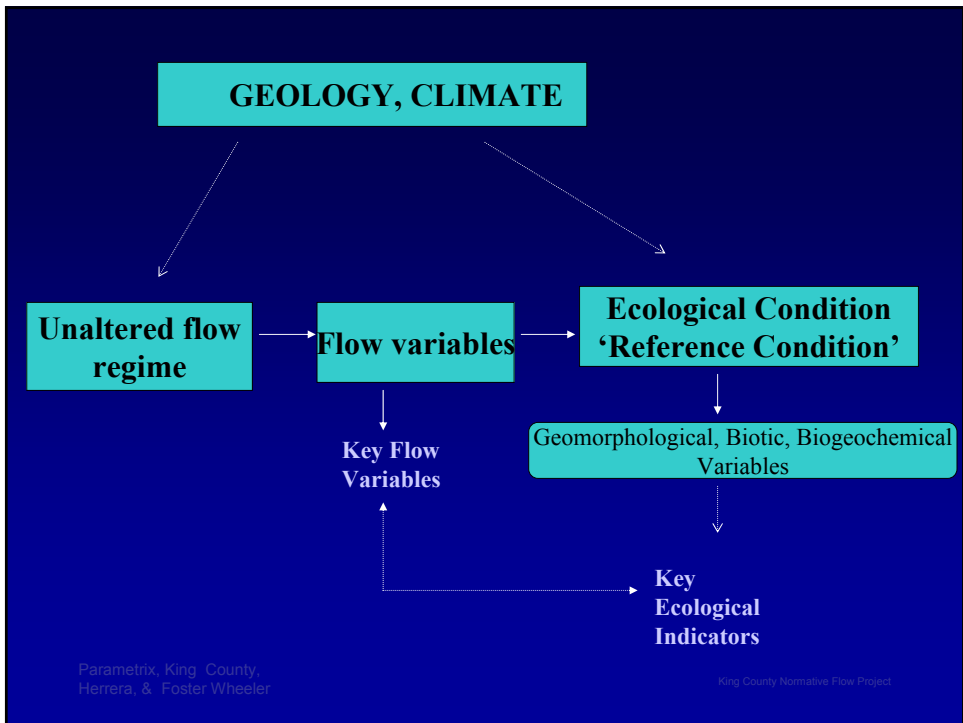
Discharge



Time

- - Pre-settlement Flow Regime
- ... Altered Flow Regime
- Normative Flow Regime

Dramatically reduced peaks mean habitat-forming hydraulic processes are minimized



## Why has this not been done in PNW?

- Most information from:
  - Semi-arid/arid regions
  - Hydroelectric/irrigation diversions
- Single-species bias
- Focus on minimum flows
- ‘Noise’ associated with effects of urbanization
- Several efforts underway (TNC, King Co., Ecology....)

## Approach

How have flows been altered?  
How has this impacted PNW rivers?

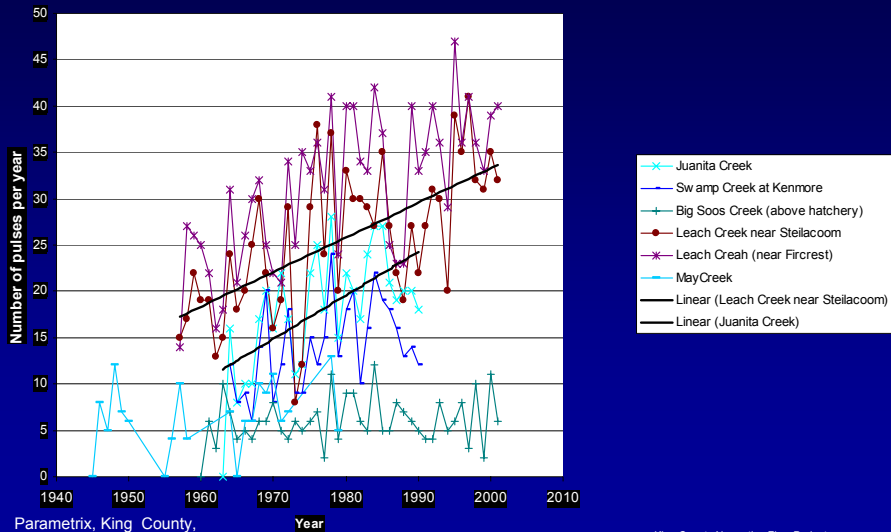


Types of  
hydrologic  
alteration



Ecological  
effects of  
flow  
alteration

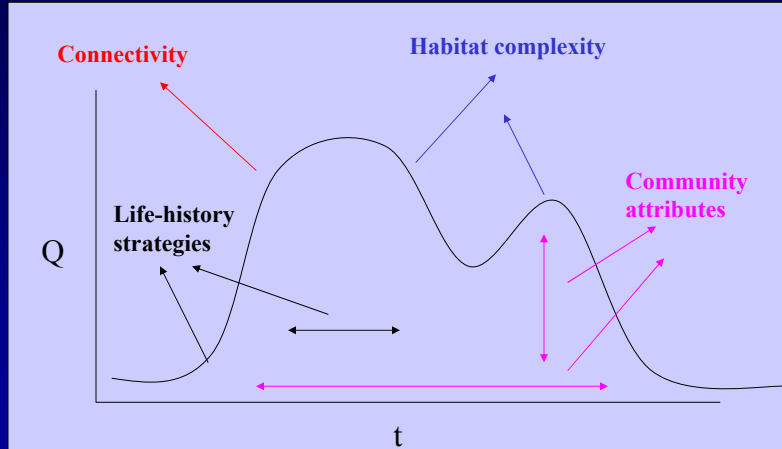
Change in Number of High Pulses over Time



## Predicted Ecological Effects

- Literature review
  - Focus on 1998-present
  - Most common flow alterations
  - Most common ecological responses
  - Empirical relationships
- What is relevant to PNW?

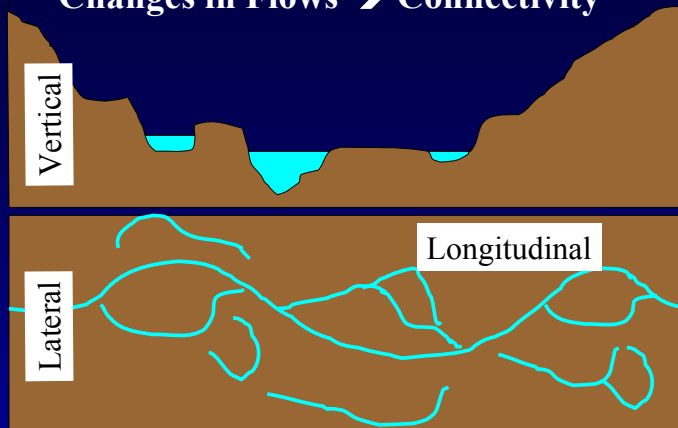
# Literature Review: Suites of Common Ecological Effects



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## Changes in Flows → Connectivity



**Exchange of matter and energy:**

- Flood pulse
- Nutrient cycling
- Productivity/food web support

**Access to habitats:**

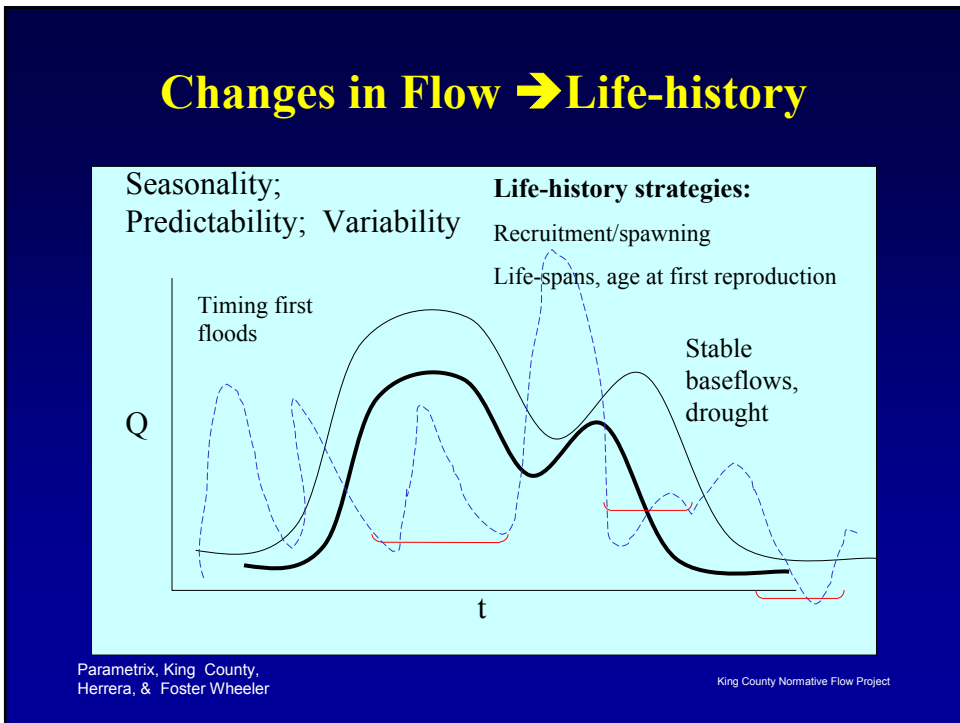
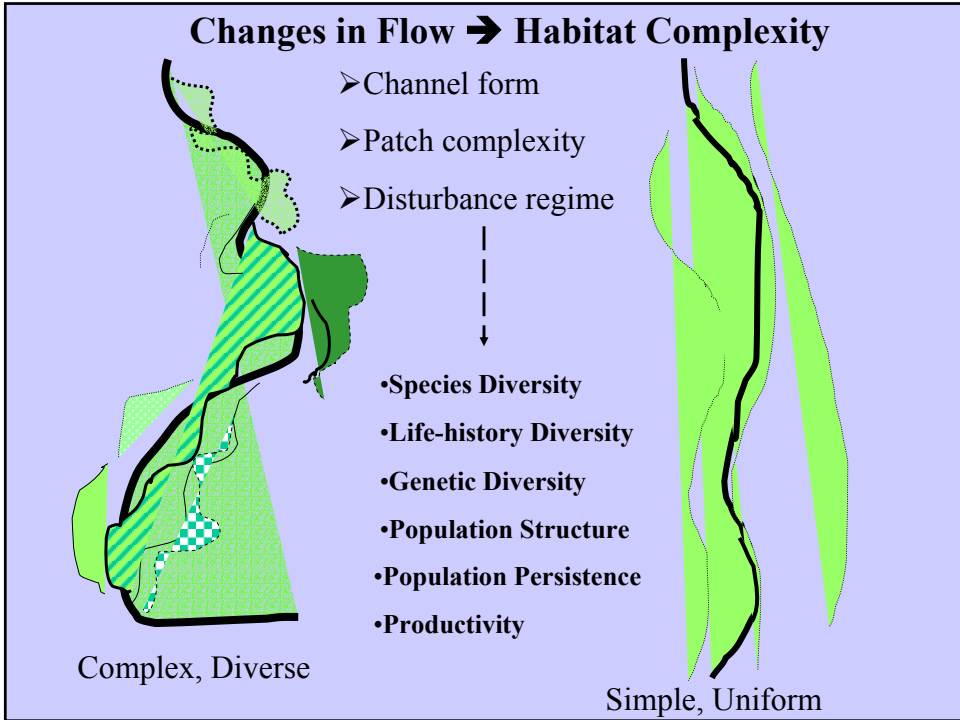
- Refugia
- All life-stages

**Population Viability:**

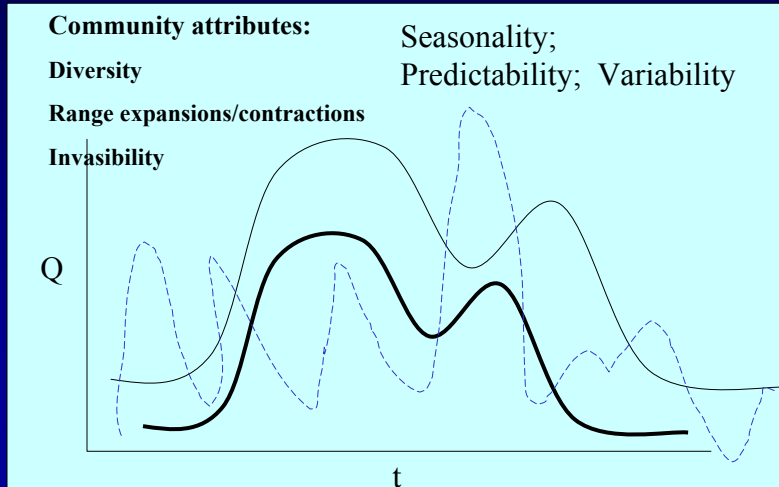
- Dispersal
- Migration
- Recruitment

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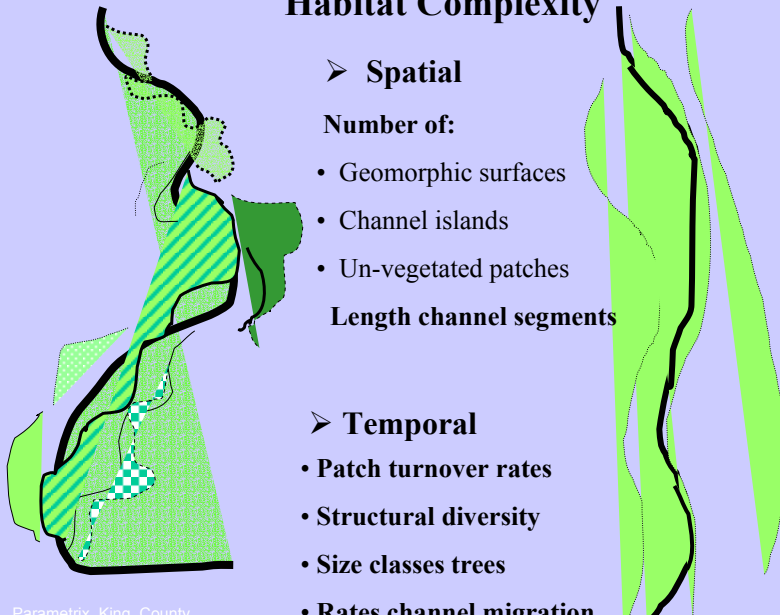
## Changes in Flow → Communities



## Evaluate Flow Changes: Indicators and Metrics

- Connectivity
- Habitat Complexity
- Life-history Traits
- Community Attributes

## Habitat Complexity



- **Spatial**

**Number of:**

- Geomorphic surfaces
- Channel islands
- Un-vegetated patches

**Length channel segments**

- **Temporal**

- Patch turnover rates
- Structural diversity
- Size classes trees
- Rates channel migration

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## Life-History Traits

- Relative abundances/Presence-absence of life-history traits:
  - Timing of spawning runs
  - Number of runs
  - Length of reproductive season
  - Short-lived vs. long-lived species
  - Age at first reproduction
  - Generations/year
  - Tolerant/Intolerant

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# Approach

Can we use flow regimes to design better river restoration?



Predict effects of flow alteration on river health



Evaluate restoration actions under range of flow regimes

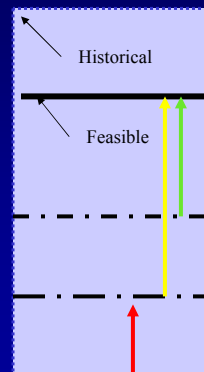
# Flow Regimes and Restoration

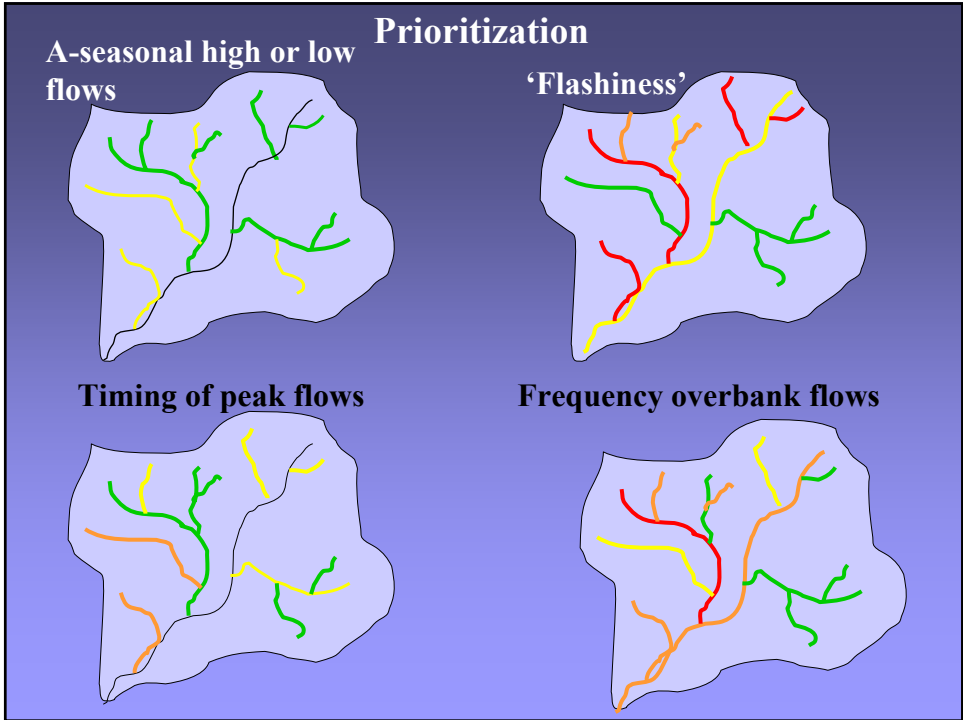
- Historical flow regimes/existing constraints
- Current flow regimes/limitations
- Prioritization
- Design

Priority 1  
Restoration

Priority 2

Stewardship,  
Enhancement





## Restoration Design

- Feasibility
- Potential for success
- Goals and targets

Priority 1  
Restoration

Priority 2

Stewardship,  
Enhancement

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